

PRELIMINARY INFORMATION FORM (PIF) for INDIVIDUAL PROPERTIES

Note: PIFs are prepared by applicants and evaluated by DHR staff and the State Review Board based on information known at the time of preparation. Recommendations concerning PIFs are subject to change if new information becomes available.

neral Property Info					
Property name:	GranRu Farm				
Property address: _	387 River Rd				
	n:Elkton		1.12.12		
Zip code: _	22827	-			
Name of the Indepe	endent City or Coun	ty where the prop	erty is locat	ed: <u>Rocking</u>	ham Count
Category of Proper	ty (choose only one	of the following):			
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Category of Proper	ty (choose only one	of the following):			
Category of Proper	ty (choose only one	of the following):			
Category of Proper Building	ty (choose only one	of the following): Structure			
Category of Proper Building hysical Aspects Acreage:11	ty (choose only one Site	of the following): Structure			

The structure is an antebellum barn dating to at least 1856 based on a carving on an external board underneath the bank barn's southside cantilever. It remains largely unchanged from its original design, except for the roof which is now standing seam in place of what was likely/originally wood shingles. It has a stone foundation, post and beam/hewn timber frame, and vertical pine siding. The original estate manor house (circa 1820s) is standing on an adjacent parcel. The farmhouse now collocated with the barn was constructed in 1906 after the farm was divided in 1899 as part of the widow's dower (wife of JGH Miller, descendant of Adam Miller – 1st permanent settler in Shenandoah Valley). The entire farm is on a hill overlooking the Shenandoah River's South Fork. The farm is located on the river's west side and River Rd lies between the farm and river. The only other notable structure is a corn crib, still standing, near the barn, which is also shown in the 1899 dower survey.

Department of Historic Resources 2/5/2023 September 2022 1

3. Architectural Description

Architectural Style(s): Bank Barn

If the property was designed by an architect, landscape architect, engineer, or other professional, please list here:

If the builder is known, please list here: Unknown

Date of construction (can be approximate): ___1856

Narrative Description (Please do not exceed one page in describing the property):

Briefly describe the property's general characteristics, such as its current use (and historic use if different), as well as the primary building or structure on the property (such as a house, store, mill, factory, depot, bridge, etc.). Include the materials and method(s) of construction, physical appearance and condition (exterior and interior), and any additions or other major alterations.

It is a traditional Pennsylvania German bank barn measuring roughly 80 ft x 40 ft. Until about 15 years ago, the post and beam barn had been in active use as part of the farming operation. For the past 50 years it stored hay and grain, along with shelter for beef and dairy cattle. Not vastly different from its utilization as a prepping and storage barn for grain and livestock when originally constructed. Currently the barn is empty and free of remaining hay that was cleared out in 2022. It has remained largely unaltered since construction. The barn is intact and based on a structural integrity survey we had completed by Al Anderson (Timber Works of Interest, LLC) in 2023, discovered some vertical support beams on the main level are splitting at wooden peg joining points to horizontal supports due to stresses from the southside cantilever, which is pulling away. There is also powderpost beetle and termite damage to some of the beams. Facia boards, which hang vertically and are fastened with square cut nails, are missing in a few spots and one corner of the stone foundation is beginning to fail - a likely result of poor water management. The main horizontal support beams appear in good condition, solid hand-hewn logs, but several vertical supports located in the lower-level livestock pens are rotted where the wooden sill plate has contacted the ground. The wood is generally pine throughout. The main space is open with grain bays on one side. Signatures, and grain counts, written in pencil, exist on some interior boards in the barn which are from the 1800s.

Department of Historic Resources 2/5/2023 September 2022 Preliminary Information Form

Rev.

3

In a bullet list, include any outbuildings or secondary resources or major landscape features (such as barns, sheds, dam and mill pond, storage tanks, scales, railroad spurs, etc.), including their condition and their estimated construction dates.

• Corn crib – Stands roughly 40' from the barn's south-southeast corner. It is still standing and is generally in good condition considering few alterations have been made since its construction. The construction date is unknown, but it is present in an 1899 survey. It was likely built after the manor house (1820s) around the time the barn was constructed (1850s). The standing seam roof is missing on the NE corner which has allowed water to rot facia boards, purlins, and siding boards. The corn crib is supported by old wooden powder barrels that were filled with concrete.

Department of Historic Resources 2/5/2023 September 2022

Preliminary Information Form

4

Rev.

4. Property's History and Significance (Please do not exceed one page)

Briefly explain the property's historic importance, such as significant events, persons, and/or families associated with the property.

If the property is important for its architecture, engineering, landscape architecture, or other aspects of design, please include a brief explanation of this aspect.

The barn was part of the original estate owned by Colonel Henry Miller III (10 Feb 1797 - 22 Jan 1873), the great grandson of Adam Miller (Mueller), recognized as the the first permanent European settler in the Shenandoah Valley (1703-1783 // VA Historic Landmarks Commission #JD-8). The barn and land parcel where it is located were separated from the original estate as part of a widow's dower, per Rockingham County Circuit Court records filed on 14 Sept 1899 and included in this submission.

The barn has also been featured in local papers (e.g. Valley Banner, Thursday, June 26, 2014) because it was one of only a few that survived "The Burning" of infrastructure by Union General Sheridan in Rockingham County in 1864. That year Union troops conducted a 13-day burning in Augusta, Rockingham, Shenandoah, and Page Counties, after the defeat of Gen. Jubal Early's Confederate forces. Of the more than 1400 barns that were burned, this one was among only a small handful there were spared. Generally, only barns and mills owned by widows, single women and orphans were to be exempted. Since the barn was owned by Joseph George Harnesberger (JGH) Miller (1837-1899), an officer in the Confederate army's 10th Virginia under Stonewall Jackson, there would have been no reason it wouldn't have been reduced to ashes. According to the Miller's descendants, however, the barn was not destroyed because the wife of JGH Miller (1837-1899) convinced Union troops JGH was a Freemason.

5

Please list all sources of information used to research the history of the property, such as deeds, census and tax records, and/or published articles and books. (It is not necessary to attach lengthy articles or family genealogies to this form.)

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	ship (Check as many categories as apply):
Private:	Public\Local Public\Federal
Current Le	gal Owner(s) of the Property (If the property has more than one owner, please list
	an additional sheet.)
	Hunter and Christie Martin
organization	
	iber: <u>387 River Road</u>
city or town	
e-mail: <u>Hu</u>	nterandChristie@gmail.com//telephone: _202.235.4976/540.820.9684_
Legal Owne	o's Signature: (DM)
Date. <u>Sport</u>	•• Signature required for processing all applications. ••
In the event	of corporate ownership you must provide the name and title of the appropriate conta
person.	
A 1	act person:
	ime Telephone:

street & number:			
city or town:	state:	zip code:	
e-mail:	telephone:		
Date:			

PLEASE DO NOT ATTACH CONTINUATION SHEETS TO THIS FORM. THANK YOU!

Department of Historic Resources 2/5/2023

Preliminary Information Form

Rev.

7

September 2022

144

In the birait bout of Rockingham bounty October Jerm 1899. J. G. H. Milleis admir. Complainant Encound Dec. 15799. In Chancery . Defendants J. J. H. Millers Heirs This cause came on to be further heard this 12" day of October 1899, upon the papers heretofore read, proceedings heretofor had, upon the report of Master Commissioner & P. Jones, filed Defetimber 14" 1899, and the cause was argued by coursel upon the eard report, but it appearing therefrom that Ballie O. Miller, the midow of J. J. H. Miller, deceased is dowable in the real estate of which her husband died sieged, and that the desires that the same shall be allotted to her in kind it is therefore ordered adjudged and decreed, that M. M. Jarman, Ho B. C. Lucky, B. J. Coffman J. W. Churchill and Jasper Harve, any three of whom may act be and they are hereby appointed Commissioners, whose duty it thall be to assign and allot to the eard balle P. Miller her dower in The real estate of which her hueband, J. G. Miller died seized consisting of about 150 acres of land, situate on the Shenandrah River mear Elklon, Virginia Baid Commissioners before acting under this order, shall first be duly swow, and shall make a report to this term of com returning therewith a plat showing the portion of said tract, allotted as dower as aforesaid. Commissioner's Report. Hon. B. H. Letcher, Judge of the Circuit Court of Rockingham County. The undersigned Courses appointed by decree entered in the above cause on the 12 mist. to assign dower to Mis Ballie O. Miller, wife of J. G. H. Miller decid respectfully Report that are ment upon the lands of eard decid on the 18" niet. and after a careful examination of the tract, buildings or, cut off to said widow 42 acres from the south west end of the tract including manision house, garden, outbuilding except the barn, tool house, com crib, buggy house or perhaps some other small building on the moreh of the line marked on the ground. a plat of the tract cut off and assigned is herewith submitted. It follows field fences N. W. of the build-ings and leaves the remainder of the farm (about 138 acres) in conteact form and good thake to farm sekarately from

145 6.27.4 ps to a rock; thence S. 6 W. 14 ps. to a stake in the old Rockingham Cike. thence with the came \$ 76 1/4 & 17 poles to a stake in the middle of the pike deposite a large work, thence M. 66 6. 21.6 ps. to a elone on the bouth side of The fike; thence N. 87/2 6.3.6 poles, to a stone & small cedar on the south eide of the pike, thence N. 78% 6. 53.1 ps. to a stake on the North side of the feike; thence N.30 W. 14 ps. to a black vak; thence N. 18 1/4 &. 5.3 Jes. to a stake in a lot; Thence \$.716.7.6 ps. to a jest in a fence; thence M 23 & 10.1 fes, to a locust post in a fince; and thence b. 86 &. 7.6 ps to the place of beginning containing as before stated 42 acres be the same more or less with all its appentenances. This tract we think is a fair third in value of the entire tract of about 150 acres We did not have the balance of the track surveyed We respectfully recommend that this assignment be confirmed by Cour We were each duly enon by W.K. Jennings N.P. and were one day on the work, J. Harre did the surveying and made the plat. We also give said midow as part of her said dower a right of way along the fence inside the field from her line down the inver wad to the North side of the cattle bridge and thence under it to the race said right of way to be used only when her water supply at the house as now supplied by the mill may be cut off or discontinund: Respectfully Submitted J. W. Churchill M. M. Jarman / Ho. B. C. Gentry Comso B. F. Coffman J. Hanse Liguia Rockingham County to with A. W. K. Jenning Notary Public for the County of Rockinghaw, Virginia, do certify that the Commissioners whose names are signed to the foregoing kaker were all duly enous by me befor enting upon the work described above. Given under my hand this 18" day of October, 1899. W. K. Jennings N. C.

147 to eard pallie O. Miller, us her dower interest in eard land grantity and quality, and inferovemento duly considered, forty two acres from the poutheast end of said 150 acres tract including mansion house, and garden more particularly described and designated by meter and bounds in said report and the plat accompanying same, and there being no objection made to said report and assignment of dower therein set out, it is accordingly adjudged, ordered and decreed that eaid report of the effectial commissioners aforesaid be and it is hereby in all respects ratified afferored and confirmed and The click of this court is directed to deliver to the Clerke of the County Court of Rockingham County, Va. a certified copy of said report and plat together with copy of this decree, to be recorded by him as required by law. a Cofey Teste D- H. In Martz, Clerk. The foregoing assignment of Dower to Ballie P. Miller widow of J. G. H. Miller deceased, was this day presented in the office afores and and is, together with the Decree of the Circuit Court of eard County, admitted to record. Fester B. Messerley, Clerk. Č In the bircuit-bouit of Rockingham bounty, October Jern 1899. Silum Beller's Heiro Bu Chancery. No. Defendanto. Examined Dec. 15/99 Delevered till B. Defendants. Defendants. This cause came on to be heard this 11th day of October, 1899, upon aqueschant May 3, 1900 the bill and exhibits filed process duly executed the answer of the defendants by H. W. Bertram their Quardian ad liter and J-S. Menulay argument of comsel. Upon consideration whereof the Court dock adjudge, order and decree that D. H. Moore, Pette W. Long, Geo. W. Reherd, J. Newman Earman and B. J. armentront, who are hereby appointed : Com missioners for the purfeose any three or more of whom may act having been first duly enour do proceed to bay off and divide the real setate mentioned in said bill, of which Silem Pellers died seized and possessed into six

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	This cause came on the kakers formed	to be heard	his 26 day	of October, 1899, ups letofore had, the
	releast of mart	Paris	& R band alua	1 au + 2,9"189

The Applicant must read, or have read to her, every word in this Application PENSIONERS now on the ROLL are NOT required to make new application, but must file annual certificate. THIS APPLICATION must be filed with the Clerk of the Corporation Court of Your City or Circuit Court of Your County (No application will be entertained not on the printed form.) FORM No. 5 What is your name? Sallie D. Mille 15. Who were his immediate superloy-officers? 1. 8 4 Ulars Old. What is your age?. 100 011. Where were you born? _____ 16. How long have you resided in Virginia?..... 84 How long have you resided in the City or County of your present residence? 5.6 years Address Le Where do you reside), If in a city, give street address. Name alla Postofiles . Country of Rockingham 17. Virginia With whom do you reside nos 2 mills Wrat was your husband" full name? 1.23 ev Name 2 Gettinge Hamsburge · This When, where and by whom were you married? What assistance do you re and what income have you 18. 1869 from all sources? When? _ 00 Pagi Where? ... Mul. Wata By whom? . 20072 - By factors is manut the total, gross resulpts derived by you 2 all erops (whether sold or need), wages and other sources values When and where did your husband die! 10. June 9. Va. at O. Kata 19. How much property do you own? Real Batate, & Marie What was the cause of his death? 11. Personal Property, & Manuel Was your husband on the pension roll of Virginia? If yes, Mart. -talur 20. Give name and address of physician who attended your hus-hand at the time of his death. (See Ceptificate "D.") 19. no Name Line J. The World in what county, or city was his pension allowed? Have you ever applied for a pension in Virginia before? If yes, why are you not drawing one at this time? 10 21. Elkle 1rc Address 13. Have you married since the death of your husband? If yes, give full particulars. no 14. In what branch of the army did your husband serve? 10th Marquesia ___ Regiment - Coundany more is not valid unless attended by a witness. signature made by Z WITNESS_. Signature of Officer.





GranNu Farm Parcel Map Rockingham County GIS



GranNu Farm Aerial Map, Rockingham County GIS



GranNu Farm Aerial Map, Google Maps


















































































































